# Castleton BRF 015-2(10) Bridge 93 on VT 30

Over the Clarendon & Pittsford Railroad



#### **PROJECT LOCATION**



# Meeting Outline

- Purpose of the Meeting
- Structures Section re-organization
- Existing bridge deficiencies
- Alternatives considered
- Summary and recommendation-

# Purpose of Meeting

- Present the alternatives that we have considered
- Explain the constraints to the project
- Help you understand our approach to the project
- Provide you with the chance to ask questions.
- Provide you with the chance to voice concerns
- Build consensus for the recommended alternative -

# Accelerated Bridge Program

- Began in January 2012
- Bridges are deteriorating faster than we can fix them
- Accelerated Bridge Construction (ABC) is key
- Impacts to property and resources is minimized
- Standard details repeated on many projects
- Shift from individual projects to programmatic approach
- Accelerated Project Delivery (APD) is the focus
- Goal of 2 year design phase for ABP (5 years conventional)
- Goal of 25% of projects into Accelerated Bridge Program-

### Project Initiation & Innovation Team

- Part of re-organization in January 2012
- Currently team of 5
- All projects will begin in the PIIT
- Very efficient process
- Look for innovative solutions whenever possible
- Involved until Project Scope is defined
- Hand off to PM to continue Project Design phase -

# Phases of Development

Project Project Contract
Funded Defined Award
Project Definition Project Design Construction

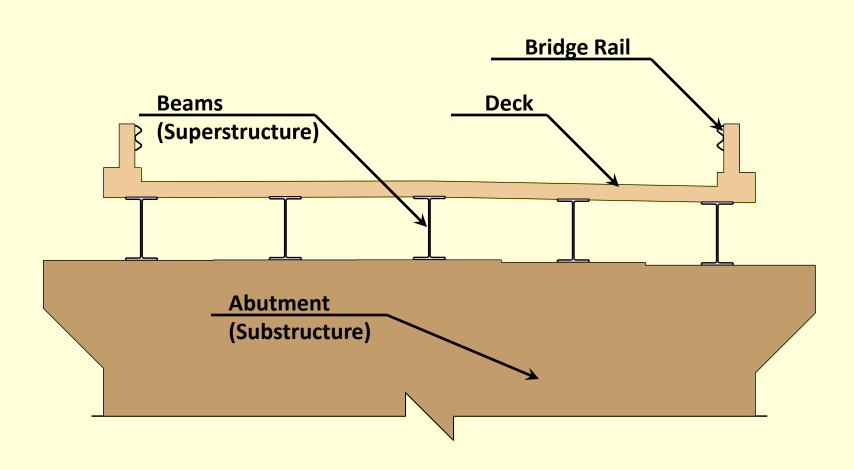
Identify resources & constraints

**Evaluate alternatives** 

**Public Participation** 

- Quantify areas of impact
- •Environmental permits
- Develop plans, estimate and specifications

# Description of Terms Used



# Project Background

- Priority 33 in the State Bridge Program
- The structure is owned and maintained by the State (no local funds)
- VT 30 has a functional classification of Rural Minor Arterial.
- Existing bridge is a 3 span steel beam bridge with a concrete deck
- Span lengths are 33'-38'-38' (109' overall)
- Bridge width = 25.5' between railings
- Built in 1938 (74 years old)
- Bridge is structurally deficient and has a Federal sufficiency rating of 38.5 (out of 100) -

# Project Background (Cont)

#### Traffic Data

TRAFFIC DATA	2015	2035
AADT	4,000	4,200
DHV	450	470
ADTT	250	410
%T	5.8	8.9

#### **EXISTING BRIDGE DEFICIENCIES**

#### **Deficiencies**

**Structural Capacity/Condition of the Bridge Deck** 

**Bridge Width** 

**Substandard Bridge Rail** 

**Vertical Clearance under Bridge** 

Vertical Alignment (K Value or "hump" in road over bridge)

#### **Inspection Report Information (Based on a scale of 9)**

Bridge Deck Rating 4 Poor

**Superstructure Rating** 5 Fair

**Substructure Rating** 5 Fair

### **Bridge Looking North**



### **Bridge Looking South**



### **Bridge Railing**



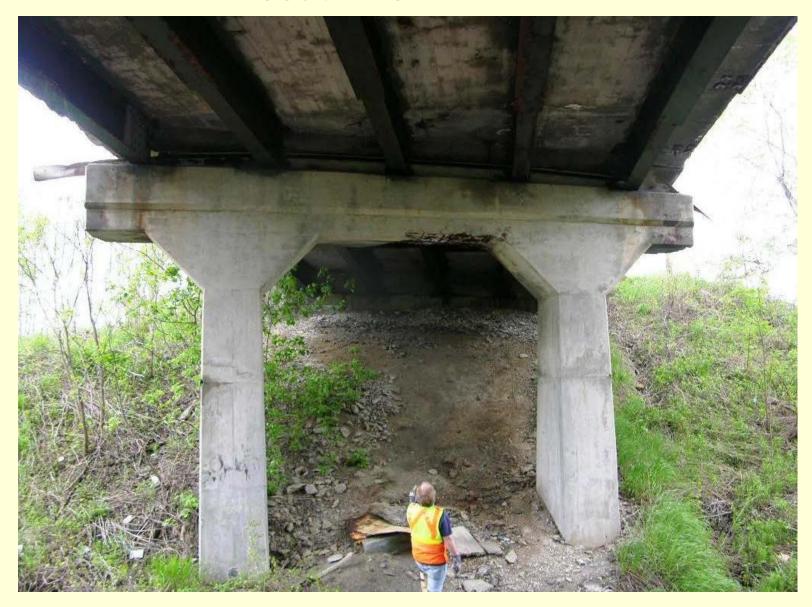
#### **Deck Surface**



### **Underside of Deck**



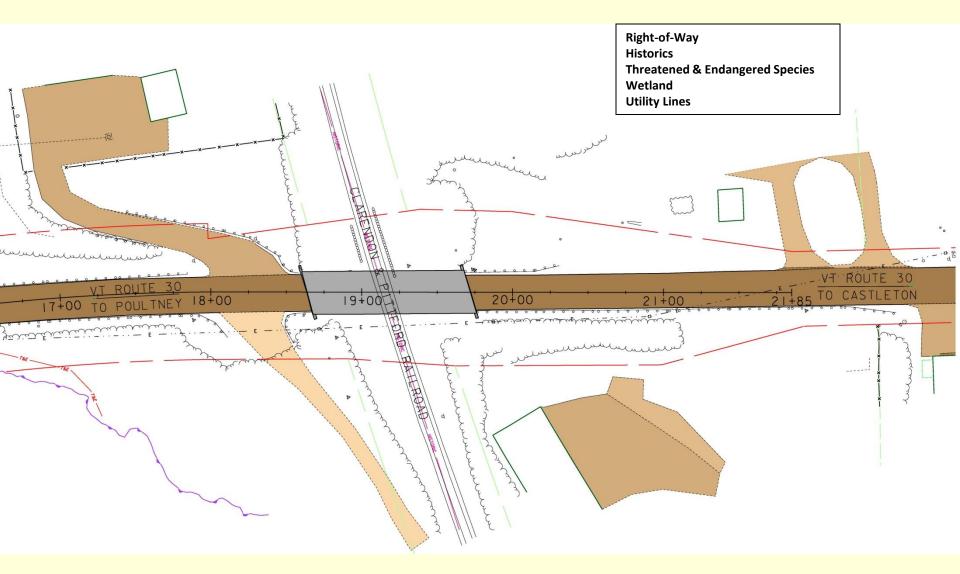
#### **South Pier**



#### **Existing Site Conditions**

- Bridge Width (Face-Face Rail) = 25.5'
- Posted Speed Limit = 40 mph
- No Postings for Weight Restriction
- Overhead Utilities present along east side-

## **Layout Showing Constraints**



### **Alternatives Considered**

Note that several alternatives were considered in the Scoping Report that did not warrant future consideration so are not included in this presentation

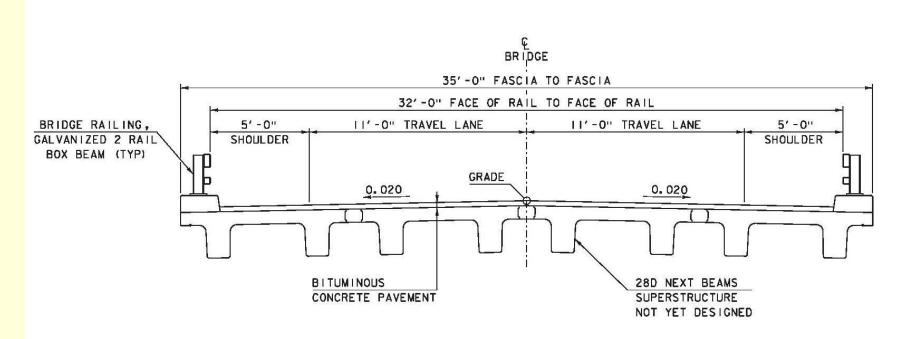
- Bridge Replacement using ABC w/ Off-site Detour
- Bridge Replacement w/ Two-way Temporary Bridge

Note the proposed bridge will be the same for both options

### **Proposed Project**

- Complete bridge replacement needed
- Use 11' lanes and 5' shoulders (32' rail-rail width)
- Use approx. 65' single span bridge
- Maintain existing centerline of road
- Maintain vertical grade while maintaining or improving existing vertical clearance under bridge-

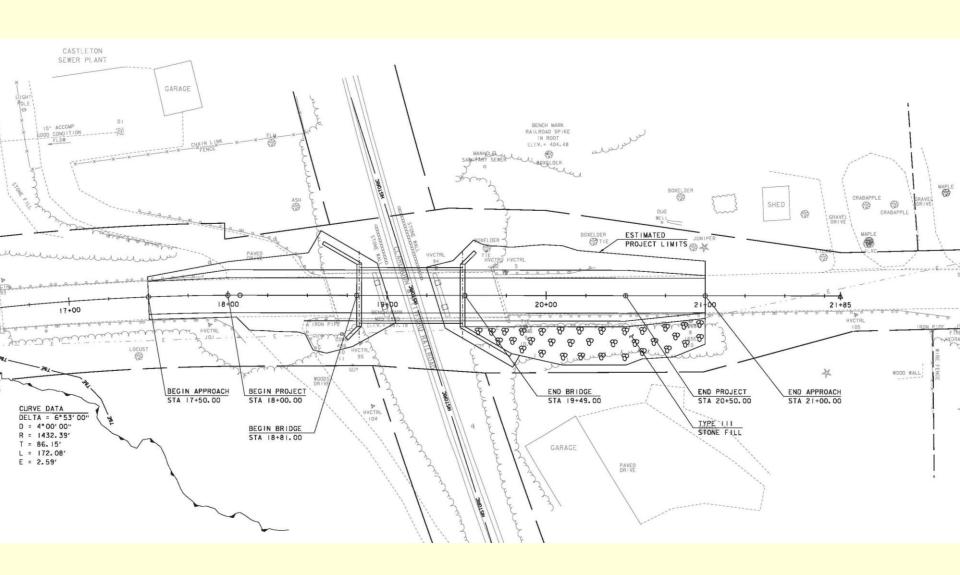
### **Proposed Bridge Typical**



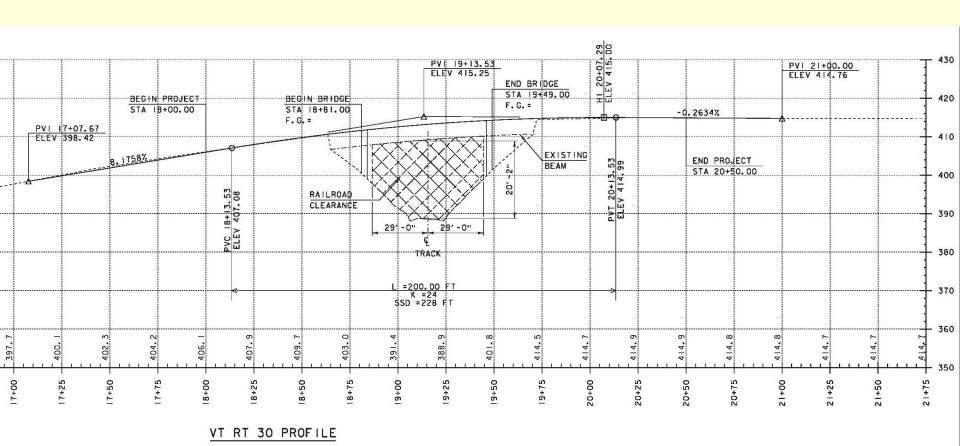
PROPOSED BRIDGE TYPICAL SECTION

SCALE %" = 1'-0"

### **Layout of Proposed Bridge**



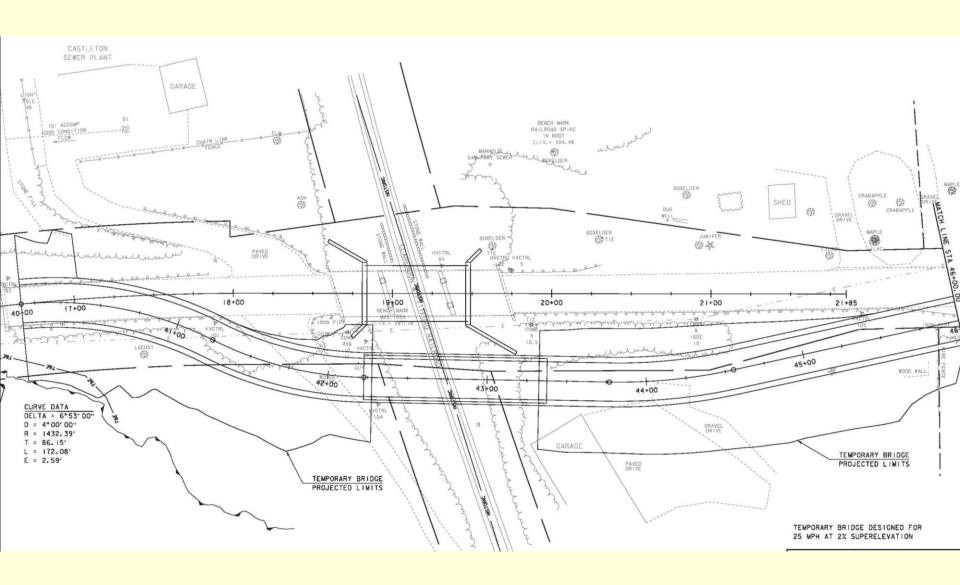
### **Profile of Proposed Bridge**



### **Methods to Maintain Traffic**

- Temporary Bridge on east side of VT 30
- Short-term bridge closure with detour

### **Temporary Bridge Option**



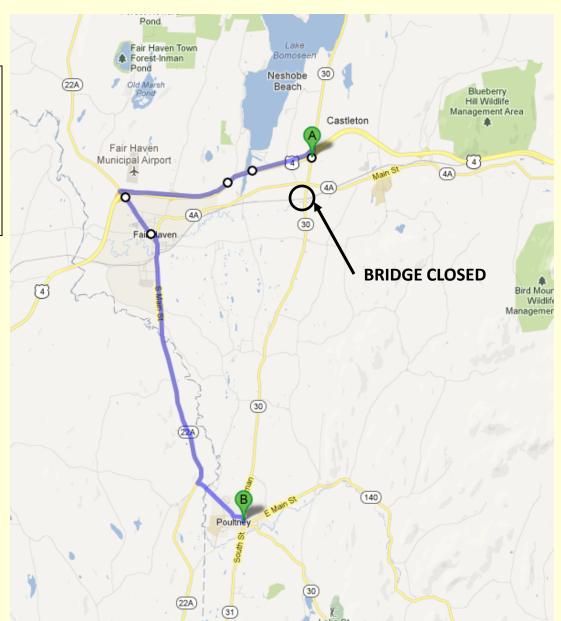
### **ABC** with Bridge Closure Option

- Bridge 93 to be closed for 28 days (maximum)
- Allow 24/7 construction during bridge closure
- Contract incentives/dis-incentives to encourage contractor
- Community would have input on time of closure (between June 1 and September 1)
- Detour would be on State highways
- Public Outreach to provide advance notice for planning
- Local bypass routes would not be considered detour route -

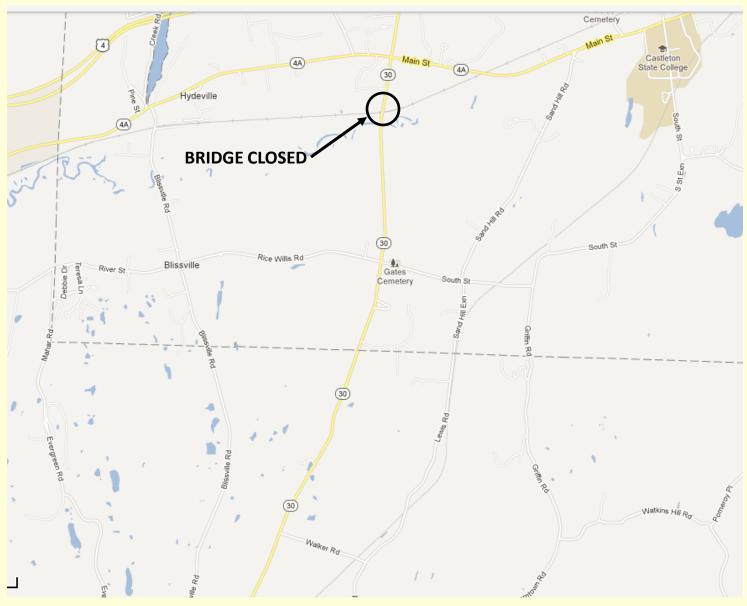
#### **Possible State Detour**

#### **Summary:**

- •A-B Thru = 7 miles
- •A-B Detour = 12 miles
- Added = 5 miles



### **Local Bypass Routes**



### **Local Bypass Details**

- Local bypass route would not be considered detour route
- State would not add signing on local roads
- Could be used for emergency response as appropriate
- When and where appropriate, we can mitigate Town for impacts due to increased traffic by:
  - Providing police presence to deter speeding
  - Providing DMV presence to enforce weight limits
  - Contract work to rebuild road to previous condition
  - OR Compensating Town(s) a predetermined amount -

#### **Accelerated Bridge Construction Examples**

- We have been using ABC methods to build bridges since 2007 on approximately 20 projects.
- The following slides show some examples of past projects



Driven steel piles with precast concrete cap for abutment



The first of three Precast Concrete Caps being placed



**Precast concrete Abutment in place and ready for Superstructure** 



**Precast Concrete NEXT Beam lifted into place** 



The second NEXT Beam being placed



Three NEXT Beams in place with the final unit ready



Precast Bridge Unit (PBU) delivered to site



**Precast Bridge Unit (PBU) lifted onto abutments** 



**Precast Bridge Units (PBUs) connected together** 

#### **Alternatives Matrix**

	Replacement w/ ABC and off-site detour	Replacement w/ Temporary Bridge
Temporary Bridge	\$0	\$250,000
Construction w/ CE + Contingencies	\$1,315,000	\$1,665,000
Preliminary Engineering	\$280,000	\$330,000
		¢450.000
Right of Way	\$0	\$150,000
Right of Way  Total Cost	\$0 <b>\$1,595,000</b>	\$150,000
	·	
	·	\$2,145,000
	·	\$2,145,000
Total Cost	\$1,595,000	<b>\$2,145,000</b> 34%
Total Cost	\$1,595,000	<b>\$2,145,000</b> 34%
Project Development Duration	\$1,595,000 2 years	\$2,145,000 34% 4 years

#### **Conclusion and Recommendation**

- Full bridge replacement using ABC & 28 day closure
   The benefits of this approach are:
- Project delivery expedited (saving several years)
- Could prevent future emergency bridge closure
- Saves future costs to maintain existing bridge
- Lower direct costs (Design, ROW and Construction)
- Minimal environmental impacts
- Minimal impact to adjacent property owners
- Improved safety for public and construction workers -

### Questions

